

CENTER FOR FLORIDA HISTORY
ORAL HISTORY PROGRAM

INTERVIEW WITH: ARMANDO RODRIGUEZ

INTERVIEWER: DR. JAMES M. DENHAM

PLACE: LAKELAND, FLORIDA

DATE: May 27, 2008

D= DR. JAMES M. DENHAM

R=

D: Do you think he was allowed to come to Cuba because he thought in that way? Maybe he was acceptable to the Germans and the Cubans and maybe he was trying to influence you in that way?

R: I am sure, personally that the Cuban government ~~claim~~, only to him ~~he~~ Cuban visa, because they thought that in that way they will convince us to be more open to the Revolution and the atheistic matter. But, of course, we must understand the difference between Cuba and East Germany. In East Germany and also in the ~~other~~ ~~most~~ countries in Europe, the communist or socialistic government had more respect for them and so, because they belonged to a more organized society. They had more rights. In Cuba, the protestant church in that time, had only less than 100 years ~~and they~~ thought that if Cuba was a Catholic country nominally, and the protestant ~~was~~ church very new, they can make a better job ideologically in Cuba than in these countries. But of course, I am sure that they, our Cuban government, ~~thought~~ that the ~~influence~~ of Dr. Karl Orndorff with us would turn our church in a more open situation before the Revolution.

More than that, the problem that the Methodist Church in Cuba lost missionaries, all the schools, the college, the clinic the social work, many ~~of~~ ~~national~~ pastors left the country, many of the lay ~~me~~ and members of the church left the country and others were close to the Revolutionary movement, more than the ideological battle that they had against God and the church and so. We had ~~of~~ ~~person~~ DO EDW WOHV DOVR 7KH\« worked to influence all the leaders and specially myself as the new Bishop of the church. For example my wife shared with me the situation that many times, somebody called her by telephone to our house and said to her that ~~her~~ husband, I was in trouble, that I was LQ YHU\ GLIHUHQW GLILFXOWLHV DQG ³KH PXVW EH DZD they liked to put fear in her and to make some personal problem with me. And even personally, in one occasion, when I was ~~the~~ parsonage of the Marianao church in +DYDQD RQH PRUQLQJ VRPHERG\ FDOOHG PH E\ WHOHSK SROLWLFDO SROLUHQW you that ~~we~~ will go to ~~place~~ ~~upward~~ ~~to~~ ~~put~~ you in MDLOVDLG ³RN , ZLOO ⁷EKKZDQV IRQH\ RXXU RU PRUH DQ UHFHLYH DQ\ YLVLWRU \$QG WKH\ FDOOHG PH DJDLQ DQG

work to do. Of course, we were not prepared. We did not learn how to become an
 DXWRQRPXV FKXUFK , GLGQ ¶ W OHDUQsokarZalsu, of EHFRPH
 course, as our Bishop was the Florida Bishop of United Methodist Church, we did ¶ W
 have one office for the Bishop in Cuba. We did ¶ W KDYH RQH KRPH RU KR XVH I

Methodist, the remnant that were faithful to God and church, we had a wonderful time. We were very happy and we enjoyed the life and the work of the church. One of the first steps «

D: Can I ask you something?

R: Yes sure.

D: In 1968, ZKHQ \RX ZHUH EHJLQQLQJ D QHZ « L² M² K² HUH DQ\ Z² LW² V² KDUG WR GHVFULEH ~~Hebny jkyl to say RZ, what kind of~~ XOG WKHUH people, what kind of person would have been in the Methodist church? Would it have been wealthy people? Would it have been poor people? Would they have been highly educated? Would they have been very minimally educated? Would there be any way to estimate the kind of people that were attracted to the Methodist Church, as loyal members?

R: Yeah. This is a good question, brother. In my opinion, all the wealthy people left the country.

D: That were in the church before?

so.

D: He was very friendly with you?

D: Jimmy Carter?

D: President Carter

D: Not areal embassy but a, some sort of location.

R: Yeah, the American Consulate that was under the Switzerland embassy in Cuba. But the Switzerland embassy in Cuba was also, so, also the representation of the Chile government, and then two days before the gathering in Chile was started, the ambassador FDOOHG PH DQG, MeReved here in the Chilean Consulate your for the trip to the South American gathering here, DQG , WROG KLP ³ZHOO , WKDQN news, Mr. Ambassador, but I must tell you that Cuban government has as I W ed in the W permiVVLRRQ ´ \$QG KthasodLG V^B RKG ³VHV , GING, QitW UHFHLYH W GLGQ¹W UHFHL YthW K\$HQSHU NEWDLORQ⁰ VHH ZAND W , FDQ G WKHQ VRPH KRXUV DIWHU WKDW WZR GDIV EHIRUH WKH spoke with Dr. Carneado in the office for religious affairs in the Central Commof the Party, and wish you the bestW ULS ´ \$QG , VDLG ³ RK WKDQN \RX \RX GLGQ¹W UHFHLYH WKH SHUPLVVLRRQ IURP WKH JRYHUQPH very early in the morning, Dr. Carneado called to my home. But I was on the way to the office. My wife told him that, and then when I arrived to my office, received a call from Dr. Carneado, very kind and so, and weR OG PH ³% L thought about youRD YH permission to this gathering, and we, the government, we are interested in your participation. Then, go to that, and that office, and you will have the permission already for you.´ This was one day before. Immediately, when he said that, everything was ok in

every place. I had my passport, I had my permission and so, but I only got to Santiago de Chile. Because in that time, Cuba had only three times in a week flight from Mexico

people. We had not difference between the Bishop and the pastors, we had no difference between the pastors and the members of the church, and that was very, very happy reality, because we were one, we were together, we had the same thing in our reality, in our experience. And for that reason I think that the Methodist church in Cuba in that time grew up a lot, because we are together with all the Cuban people, and then now, after the 50 \H D U V R I 5 H Y R O X W L R Q Z K H Q W K H \ D U H V H H L Q J W K D W V come, and they saw how we, the Methodist Christians, we lived and we are together and we are happy and so, this is a great challenge for the Cuban people. And for that reason, even we are having in this time some officials, retired officials of the Army, colonel, major, and so, that have been converted to our church. We have had many youth communist members that have been converted to the church. We have many, many people that were